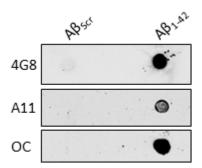
**Figure S1** Preparation of A $\beta$  contains both oligomeric and fibrillar A $\beta$ . Immunoreactivity of dot blots of A $\beta$  scrambled (A $\beta$ scr) or A $\beta$ 1-42 was detected using 4G8, A11, or OC antibodies as described in methods. Scrambled A $\beta$  demonstrates antibody specificity.



## Supplementary materials and methods

The  $A\beta_{1-42}$  peptide was prepared as described in the materials and methods section. Both the scrambled  $A\beta$  and  $A\beta_{1-42}$  were dotted onto a nitrocellulose membrane and allowed to dry. The membranes were blocked for 1h with TBST plus 10% milk at room temperature. After three 5 minute washes with TBST, the membranes were incubated with either primary mouse anti- $A\beta$  (4G8) antibody (1:1000 dilution; BioLegend), rabbit anti- $A\beta$  oligomers (A11) antibody (1:1000 dilution; Rockland, Inc.), or rabbit anti- $A\beta$  fibrils (OC) antibody (1:1000 dilution; Rockland, Inc.) in TBST plus 5% milk over the weekend at 4°C. After three 10 minute washes with TBST, the membranes were incubated for 1h at room temperature with either IRDye 800CW donkey antimouse or anti-rabbit IgG (1:5000 dilution; Li-Cor, Lincoln, NE) in TBST 5% milk. The membranes were washed three times for 5 minutes and then imaged using Li-Cor Odyssey 2.1 infrared detection technology.